1 No. 214. On April 3, 2017, Defendants submitted a bill of costs in the amount of \$1,199.98. 2 See Doc. No. 217. The Court held a hearing on this matter on April 19, 2017. Plaintiff filed an objection to the bill of costs on April 17, 2017. See Doc. No. 226. On April 20, 3 4 2017, costs in the amount of \$1,199.98 were taxed against Plaintiff. See Doc. No. 227. 5 Plaintiff filed the pending motion to review the clerk's order taxing costs on May 10, 2017. See Doc. No. 233. 6 7 **DISCUSSION** 8 Rule 54 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure provides in pertinent part: 9 Unless a federal statute, these rules, or a court order provides otherwise, costs – other than attorney's fees – should be allowed to the prevailing party....The clerk may tax costs on 10 14 days' notice. On motion served within the next 7 days, the court may review the clerk's

Fed. R. Civ. P. 54(d)(1).

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The Ninth Circuit has determined the following reasons are appropriate for denying costs: "(1) the substantial public importance of the case, (2) the closeness and difficulty of the issues in the case, (3) the chilling effect on future similar actions, (4) the plaintiff's limited financial resources, and (5) the economic disparity between the parties." Escriba v. Foster Poultry Farms, Inc., 743 F.3d 1236, 1247-48 (9th Cir. 2014).

Here in his Motion, Plaintiff does not address the aforementioned reasons. <u>See</u> Doc. No. 233. Instead, Plaintiff argues that Defendants did not provide sufficient documentation in support of the bill of costs. Doc. No. 233. Plaintiff further argues that allowing the bill of costs to remain would be prejudicial. <u>Id.</u> The Court finds that Plaintiff has inadequately addressed reasons that the Ninth Circuit has deemed appropriate for denying costs. <u>See</u> <u>Escriba</u>, 743 F.3d at 1247-48.

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CONCLUSION

Based on the foregoing reasons, Plaintiff's motion to review the clerk's order taxing costs (Doc. No. 233) is **DENIED**.

IT IS SO ORDERED.

DATED: April 1, 2019

JOHN A. HOUSTON
United States District Judge